CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAVELERS FROM NEW ZEALAND TO CALIFORNIA - 2009

New Zealand was one of California's large overseas markets with approximately 81,000 visitors to California in 2009. Collectively visitors from New Zealand spent approximately \$67 million in California.

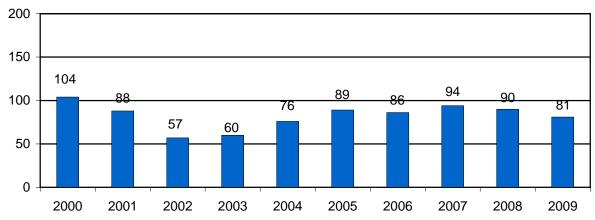
During 2009 visitors to California from New Zealand reported spending \$122 per day during a 6.8 night average stay or approximately \$830 per visitor. The average spending for all overseas visitors to California was about \$1,205 (\$103 per day; 11.7 nights in California).

Visitors From New Zealand

| Year | Total U.S. Arrivals ¹ | California Market Share ² | Visitors to California (est.) |
|------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1999 | 160,458 | 57.2% | 92,000 |
| 2000 | 172,012 | 60.4% | 104,000 |
| 2001 | 144,216 | 61.0% | 88,000 |
| 2002 | 109,580 | 52.0% | 57,000 |
| 2003 | 107,214 | 55.5% | 60,000 |
| 2004 | 127,394 | 59.5% | 76,000 |
| 2005 | 139,780 | 63.5% | 89,000 |
| 2006 | 138,486 | 61.8% | 86,000 |
| 2007 | 147,735 | 63.3% | 94,000 |
| 2008 | 145,325 | 62.1% | 90,000 |
| 2009 | 131,012 | 61.8% | 81,000 |

¹⁾ U.S. Dept of Homeland Security, Form I-94, Non-Resident Arrival Records.

Number of Visitors from New Zealand to CA, 2000-2009 (in 000s)



Source: International Trade Administration, Office of Travel and Tourism Industries.

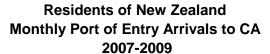
²⁾ U.S. Dept of Commerce, Office of Travel & Tourism Industries,

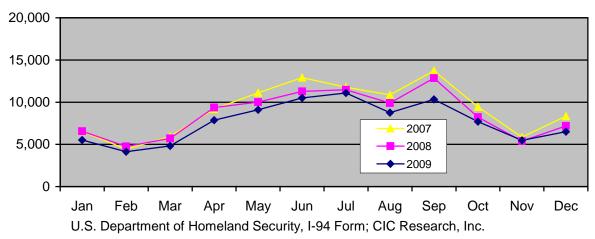
[&]quot;Survey of International Air Travelers."

The volume of visitors to California from New Zealand reached a peak of 104,000 visitors in 2000. In 2002, the volume of visitors to California from New Zealand decreased to its lowest level of 57,000 visitors. Since then, both California's market share and visitor volumes from New Zealand have increased to a peak of 94,000 visitors in 2007 and have since decreased to 81,000 visitors in 2009.

New Zealand Arrivals at California Airports

Monthly volumes of port-of-entry passenger arrivals from New Zealand to California were consistent in 2009 compared with 2007 and 2008. New Zealand resident arrivals at California ports-of-entry peaked in July and September. The lowest volumes were recorded in February and November.





Comparisons with Overseas Visitors

Detailed trip and traveler characteristics of visitors from New Zealand are provided in the following table. The table also includes trip and traveler characteristics of all overseas visitors to California for comparative purposes.

Compared to all overseas visitors to California, travelers from New Zealand are more likely to:

- Travel to California to visit friends or relatives
- Use a personal computer for trip planning information
- Use travel agencies for trip planning information and to book their trip
- Have longer trip planning and advance airline booking horizons
- Stay less time on average in the U.S. and in California
- Use taxi/limousines for transportation while in the U.S.
- Spend less per visitor per trip but more per visitor per day
- Have an older average age for both males and females
- Have a lower average annual household income

Conversely, visitors from New Zealand are <u>less likely</u> to:

- Mention airfare as the main factor in selecting an airline
- Be on their first trip to the U.S.
- Visit Las Vegas as part of their trip
- Visit national parks or go to casinos or gamble in the U.S.

Characteristics of Travelers from New Zealand to California, 2009

| Trip & Traveler Characteristics | All Overseas Visitors* (n = 7,255) | All Visitors from New Zealand (n = 456) | Leisure Visitors from New Zealand (n = 289) |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| Primary Purpose of Trip | | | |
| Leisure/Recreation/Holidays | 47% | 38% | 57% |
| Business/Professional | 22% | 20% | - |
| Visit Friends/Relatives | 21% | 29% | 43% |
| Convention/Conference | 6% | 11% | - |
| Other Purpose | 5% | 2% | - |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Purpose of Trip** | | | |
| Leisure/Recreation/Holidays | 65% | 63% | 75% |
| Visit Friends/Relatives | 37% | 55% | 64% |
| Business/Professional | 26% | 27% | 7% |
| Convention/Conference | 8% | 16% | 3% |
| Sources Used to Plan Trip** | | | |
| Airlines Directly | 23% | 28% | 28% |
| Corporate Travel Department | 8% | 8% | 2% |
| Personal Computer | 43% | 53% | 58% |
| Friends/Relatives | 18% | 24% | 29% |
| Newspapers/Magazines | 3% | 3% | 4% |
| State/City Travel Office | 4% | - | - |
| Tour Company | 7% | 3% | 3% |
| Travel Agency | 40% | 54% | 52% |
| Travel Guides | 10% | 9% | 11% |
| Advance Planning for Trip | | | |
| 7 days or less | 7% | 5% | 3% |
| 8 - 30 days | 28% | 18% | 11% |
| 31 - 60 days | 19% | 20% | 20% |
| 61 - 90 days | 12% | 13% | 12% |
| More than 3 Months | 34% | 44% | 53% |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Average Planning Time in Days | 100 days | 124 days | 142 days |
| Advance Airline Reservations | | | |
| 7 days or less | 13% | 10% | 4% |
| 8 - 30 days | 38% | 27% | 21% |
| 31 - 60 days | 16% | 23% | 24% |
| 61 - 90 days | 10% | 13% | 14% |
| 91 - 120 days | 6% | 9% | 9% |
| 121 - 180 days | 10% | 11% | 15% |
| 6 Months or More | 7% | 9% | 13% |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Average Booking in Days | 67 days | 79 days | 97 days |

^{*} Overseas visitors to the U.S. do not include visitors from Canada or Mexico. ** Multiple response question. Table may add to more than 100%.

Sources: International Trade Administration Office of Travel and Tourism Industries

[&]quot;Survey of International Air Travelers."

Characteristics of Travelers from New Zealand to California (2009 - cont.)

| Trip & Traveler Characteristics | All Overseas Visitors* (n = 7,255) | All Visitors from New Zealand (n = 456) | Leisure Visitors from New Zealand (n = 289) |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| Means of Booking Air Trip | (11 = 1,200) | (11 = 400) | (11 = 200) |
| Airlines Directly | 13% | 11% | 12% |
| Corporate Travel Department | 9% | 9% | 3% |
| Personal Computer | 25% | 24% | 29% |
| Travel Agent | 46% | 56% | 55% |
| Travel Club | 1% | 36% | 33% |
| Tour Operator | 5% | - | _ |
| Other/Don't Know | 2% | - 1% | 1% |
| | | 100% | |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Main Factor in Selecting Airline | 000/ | 200/ | 000/ |
| Airfare | 32% | 22% | 26% |
| Schedule | 13% | 16% | 13% |
| Non-Stop Flight | 12% | 7% | 5% |
| Mileage Bonus/Frequent Flyer Program | 10% | 15% | 12% |
| Previous Good Experience | 9% | 15% | 18% |
| Safety Reputation | 6% | 2% | 3% |
| Airline Loyalty | 4% | 10% | 11% |
| In-flight Service | 5% | 2% | 3% |
| Employer policy | 3% | 5% | 3% |
| Other | 6% | 6% | 6% |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Airline Seating Area | | | |
| Economy/Tourist/Coach | 81% | 76% | 84% |
| Executive/Business | 17% | 23% | 16% |
| First Class | 2% | - | - |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Use of Package | | | |
| Yes | 14% | 9% | 11% |
| No | 86% | 91% | 89% |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Advance Package Booking | | | |
| 7 days or less | 4% | 1% | 1% |
| 8 - 30 days | 24% | 20% | 21% |
| 31 - 60 days | 13% | 15% | 15% |
| 61 - 90 days | 13% | 14% | 14% |
| 91 - 120 days | 8% | 16% | 19% |
| 121 - 180 days | 18% | 15% | 16% |
| 6 Months or More | 20% | 20% | 14% |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |

^{*} Overseas visitors to the U.S. do not include visitors from Canada or Mexico. Sources: International Trade Administration Office of Travel and Tourism Industries "Survey of International Air Travelers."

Characteristics of Travelers from New Zealand to California (2009 - cont.)

| Trip & Traveler Characteristics | All Overseas Visitors* (n = 7,255) | All Visitors from New Zealand (n = 456) | Leisure Visitors from New Zealand (n = 289) |
|---|------------------------------------|--|--|
| Travel Companions** | | , | |
| Business Associates | 8% | 9% | 1% |
| Family/Relatives | 25% | 29% | 41% |
| Friends | 11% | 8% | 10% |
| Spouse | 28% | 37% | 48% |
| Tour Group | 2% | - | 1% |
| Traveling Alone | 38% | 34% | 24% |
| Average Travel Party Size | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Median Travel Party Size | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| Type of Lodging** | 1.0 | 110 | 2.0 |
| Hotel / Motel | 76% | 82% | 79% |
| Private Home | 30% | 26% | 28% |
| Other | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| Length of Stay | .,, | 070 | 070 |
| Mean Nights in the U.S. | 22.4 nights | 16.9 nights | 18.1 nights |
| Mean Nights in California | 11.7 nights | 6.8 nights | 7.2 nights |
| % of California Nights | 52% | 40% | 40% |
| Prior Visitation to the U.S. | 5275 | .070 | .070 |
| First Trip to the U.S. (% Yes) | 28% | 16% | 18% |
| Average Trips to the U.S. in Past Year | 1.7 trips | 1.6 trips | 1.4 trips |
| Average Trips to the U.S. in Past 5 Years | 5.2 trips | 4.4 trips | 3.5 trips |
| Average Number of States Visited | 2.1states | 2.1 states | 2.0 states |
| Average Number of Destinations Visited | 3.0 dest. | 2.9 dest. | 2.8 dest. |
| Places Visited in the U.S.** | 0.0000 | | |
| Los Angeles | 55% | 52% | 52% |
| San Francisco | 48% | 45% | 45% |
| Las Vegas | 30% | 16% | 19% |
| New York City | 18% | 11% | 10% |
| San Diego | 13% | 10% | 10% |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana | 7% | 9% | 12% |
| Grand Canyon | 7% | 4% | 7% |
| San Jose | 6% | 2% | 2% |
| Yosemite | 4% | 2% | 2% |
| Chicago | 4% | 8% | 4% |
| DC Metro Area | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| Monterey-Salinas | 4% | 3% | 4% |
| Riverside/San Bernardino | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| Seattle | 3% | 4% | 3% |
| Sacramento | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Santa Barbara | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Oakland | 2% | 4% | 3% |

^{*} Overseas visitors to the U.S. do not include visitors from Canada or Mexico.

** Multiple response question. Table may add to more than 100%.

Sources: International Trade Administration Office of Travel and Tourism Industries
"Survey of International Air Travelers."

Characteristics of Travelers from New Zealand to California (2009 - cont.)

| Trip & Traveler Characteristics | All Overseas Visitors* (n = 7,255) | All Visitors from New Zealand (n = 456) | Leisure Visitors from New Zealand (n = 289) |
|--|--|--|--|
| Activities Experienced While in the U.S.** | | | |
| Shopping | 87% | 92% | 93% |
| Dining Out | 86% | 95% | 94% |
| Sightseeing in Cities | 56% | 59% | 67% |
| Historical Places | 45% | 49% | 51% |
| National Parks | 39% | 26% | 30% |
| Amusement/Theme Parks | 39% | 31% | 38% |
| Visiting Small Towns | 38% | 40% | 48% |
| Cultural Heritage Sites | 32% | 38% | 43% |
| Touring Countryside | 31% | 39% | 48% |
| Casinos/Gambling | 27% | 17% | 21% |
| Art Gallery/Museum | 26% | 31% | 34% |
| Guided Tours | 24% | 29% | 37% |
| Transportation While in the U.S.** | | | |
| Airlines in U.S. | 39% | 46% | 42% |
| Taxi/Limousine | 39% | 54% | 51% |
| Rented Auto | 38% | 35% | 34% |
| Company or Private Auto | 29% | 32% | 35% |
| City Subway/Tram/Bus | 26% | 34% | 36% |
| Railroad between Cities | 11% | 12% | 14% |
| Bus between Cities | 10% | 13% | 15% |
| Motor Home/Camper | 2% | 1% | - |
| Visitor Spending in the U.S. | | | |
| Per Travel Party Per Trip (U.S.) | \$3,584 | \$3,429 | \$3,487 |
| Per Visitor/Trip (U.S.) | \$2,308 | \$2,061 | \$1,835 |
| Per Visitor Per Day | \$103 | \$122 | \$102 |
| Per Visitor/Trip (California) | \$1,205 | \$830 | \$734 |
| Spending by Category (Per Visitor/Trip) | | | |
| Lodging | \$660 | \$633 | \$405 |
| Food/Beverages | \$463 | \$394 | \$350 |
| Gifts/Souvenirs | \$395 | \$371 | \$395 |
| Transportation in the U.S. | \$348 | \$294 | \$284 |
| Entertainment | \$234 | \$215 | \$248 |
| Expenses at the Airport | \$34 | \$20 | \$21 |
| Other | \$174 | \$135 | \$131 |
| Total Spending Per Visitor/Trip | \$2,308 | \$2,061 | \$1,835 |

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^{**} Multiple response question. Table may add to more than 100%.

Sources: International Trade Administration Office of Travel and Tourism Industries

[&]quot;Survey of International Air Travelers."

Characteristics of Travelers from New Zealand to California (2009 - cont.)

| Trip & Traveler Characteristics | All Overseas Visitors* (n = 7,255) | All Visitors from New Zealand (n = 456) | Leisure Visitors from New Zealand (n = 289) |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| Deciment Mathed for Trip Events | (11 = 7,233) | (11 = 430) | (11 = 209) |
| Payment Method for Trip Expenses | F00/ | FF0/ | 470/ |
| Credit Cards | 50% | 55% | 47% |
| Cash | 41% | 37% | 43% |
| Debit Cards | 7% | 8% | 11% |
| Travelers Checks | 2% | - | - |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Age | | | |
| Average Age - Males | 43 years | 48 years | 50 years |
| Average Age - Females | 39 years | 43 years | 43 years |
| Occupation | | | |
| Professional/Technical | 35% | 40% | 38% |
| Manager/Executive | 28% | 28% | 21% |
| Student | 10% | 5% | 5% |
| Retired | 8% | 9% | 13% |
| Clerical/Sales | 7% | 8% | 12% |
| Other | 13% | 10% | 12% |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Annual Household Income | | | |
| Under \$20,000 | 9% | 5% | 6% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 14% | 14% | 17% |
| \$40,000 - \$59,999 | 14% | 17% | 18% |
| \$60,000 - \$79,999 | 13% | 19% | 19% |
| \$80,000 - \$99,999 | 11% | 11% | 10% |
| \$100,000 - \$119,999 | 9% | 10% | 8% |
| \$120,000 - \$139,999 | 6% | 10% | 8% |
| \$140,000 - \$159,999 | 5% | 4% | 3% |
| \$160,000 - \$179,999 | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| \$180,000 - \$199,999 | 3% | - | - |
| \$200,000 and over | 12% | 9% | 8% |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Average Annual Income | \$94,800 | \$88,100 | \$83,200 |

^{*} Overseas visitors to the U.S. do not include visitors from Canada or Mexico. Sources: International Trade Administration Office of Travel and Tourism Industries "Survey of International Air Travelers."